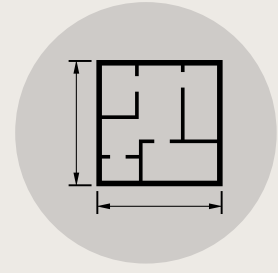


1 Bed + Den (II)



Floorplan

